

REŠITVE I PU Trikotniki in štirikotniki

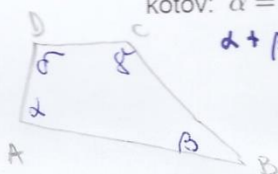
1. Dopolni tabelo:

α, β in γ so notranji koti, α', β' in γ' pa zunanji koti trikotnika.

Trikotnik	α	β	γ	α'	β'	γ'
1	50°	60°	70°	130°	120°	110°
2	57°	33°	90°	123°	147°	90°
3	26°	26°	128°	154°	154°	52°

$$\gamma' = 180^\circ - (\alpha + \beta)$$

2. V štirikotniku $ABCD$ izračunaj notranji kot δ , če so dane velikosti kotov: $\alpha = 110^\circ, \beta = 129^\circ$ in $\gamma = 60^\circ$.

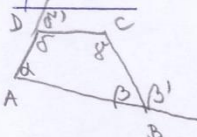


$$\begin{aligned} \alpha + \beta + \gamma &= 299^\circ \\ \delta &= 360^\circ - 299^\circ \\ \delta &= 61^\circ \end{aligned}$$

3. $\gamma = 90^\circ$

$\delta' = 60^\circ$

$\beta' = 120^\circ$



$$\begin{aligned} \delta' &= 180^\circ - \delta \\ \delta &= 120^\circ \end{aligned}$$

$\beta = 60^\circ$

$$\alpha + \beta + \gamma + \delta = 360^\circ$$

$$\alpha = 360^\circ - (\delta + \beta + \gamma)$$

$$\alpha = 360^\circ - 270^\circ$$

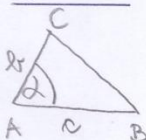
$\alpha = 90^\circ$

$$\begin{array}{r} 60^\circ \\ 90^\circ \\ \hline 120^\circ \\ 270^\circ \end{array}$$

4. $\alpha = 75^\circ$

$b = 3 \text{ cm}$

$c = 4 \text{ cm}$



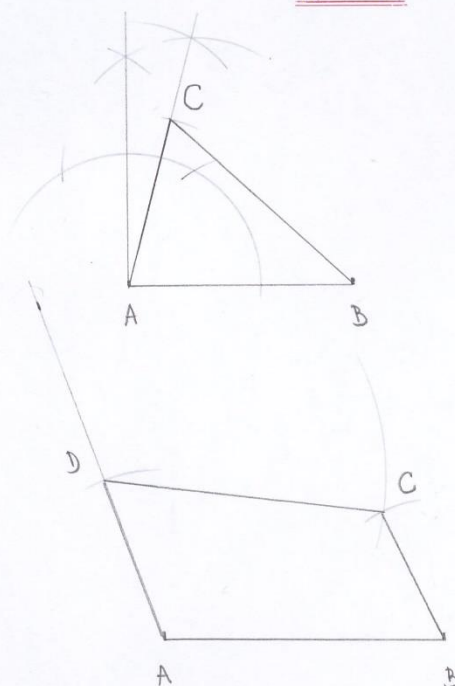
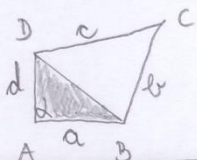
5. $a = 5 \text{ cm}$

$b = 2,5 \text{ cm}$

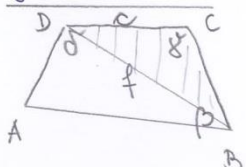
$c = 5 \text{ cm}$

$d = 3 \text{ cm}$

$\alpha = 110^\circ$



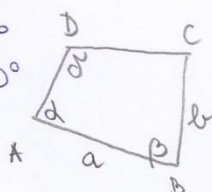
6. $C = 4,9 \text{ cm}$
 $f = 6,5 \text{ cm}$
 $\beta = 65^\circ$
 $\gamma = 101^\circ$
 $\delta = 83^\circ$



<<< več >>>

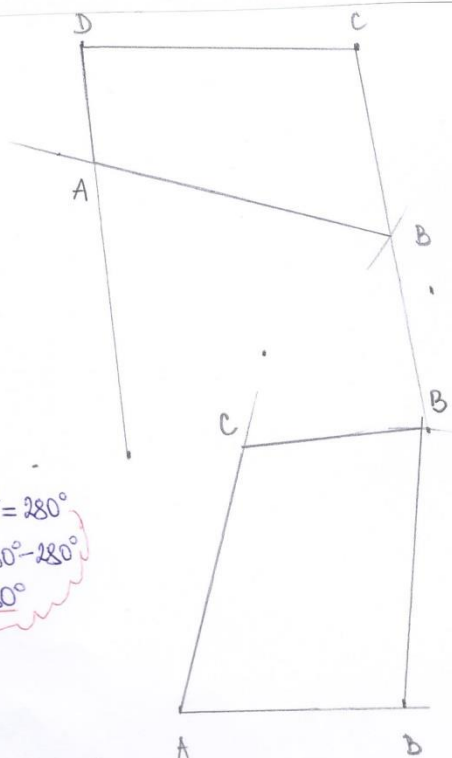
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$a = 4 \text{ cm}$
 $b = 5 \text{ cm}$
 $\alpha = 75^\circ$
 $\beta = 95^\circ$
 $\delta = 110^\circ$



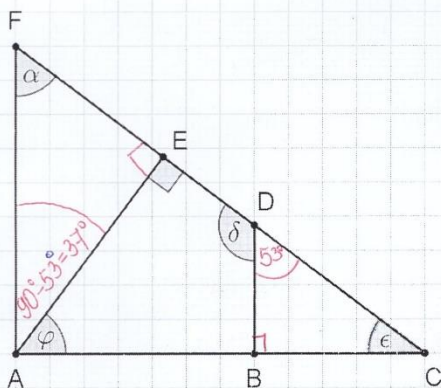
$\alpha + \beta + \delta = 280^\circ$
 $\gamma = 360^\circ - 280^\circ$
 $\gamma = 80^\circ$

-2-



<<<<<<<< nalogi za tiste, ki želijo več <<<<<<<<

1. Kot α meri 53° . Izračunaj velikosti kotov ϵ , φ in δ .



$\varphi = 90^\circ - 37^\circ$
 $\varphi = 53^\circ$

$\epsilon = 90^\circ - \varphi$
 $\epsilon = 90^\circ - 53^\circ$
 $\epsilon = 37^\circ$

$\delta = 180^\circ - 53^\circ$
 $\delta = 127^\circ$

REŠITVE PU - odstotki

① a) 32% od $100 = 32$

b) 83% od $50 =$
 $= \frac{83}{100} \cdot 50 = \frac{83}{2} = 41,5$

c) 84% od $5 =$
 $= 0,84 \cdot 5 = 4,2$

② a) 25€ od 200€

$\frac{25}{200} = \frac{12,5}{100} = 12,5\%$

b) 30min od 3h

$\frac{30}{180} = \frac{1}{6} = 17\%$

$3\text{h} = 180\text{min}$

$1:6 = 0,1\bar{6} \div 17$
 $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 10 \\ 40 \\ 4 \end{array}$

③ 12% od $200\text{g} =$
 $= \frac{12}{100} \cdot 200\text{g} = 24\text{g}$ (MASLA)

10% od $200\text{g} = 20\text{g}$ (KAKAVA)

44% od $200\text{g} = 88\text{g}$ (SLADKORJA)

34% od $200\text{g} = 68\text{g}$ (dodatkov)

✓ čokoladni keksi je 24g masla, 20g kakava, 88g sladkorja in 68g

④ 25% od $280\text{€} =$

$= \frac{25}{100} \cdot 280\text{€} = 70\text{€}$

$280\text{€} - 70\text{€} = 210\text{€}$

a) Izdelek se je pocenil za 70€ .

b) Po pocenitvi stane 210€ .

⑤ 50% od $80\text{€} = 40\text{€}$ $80\text{€} + 40\text{€} = 120\text{€}$

a) Cena 1 ure vožnje po podražitvi je bila 120€ .

20% od $120\text{€} = 24\text{€}$ $120\text{€} - 24\text{€} = 96\text{€}$

b) Po pocenitvi je bila cena 1 ure vožnje 96€ .

c) 96€ od 80€

$\frac{96}{80} = \frac{12}{10} = \frac{120}{100} = 120\%$

Koučna cena je 120% prvotne cene.

⑥ $20\text{min} \dots 100\%$

$50\text{min} \dots x$

$x = \frac{50 \cdot 100\%}{20} = 5 \cdot 50\% = 250\%$

$250\% - 100\% = 150\%$

Čas vožnje se je povečal za 150% .

⑦

$1\text{bt} \dots 16\%$

$1\text{t} \dots 1\%$

$100\text{t} \dots 100\%$

Na trgati je bilo 100t krompirja.

⑧

$899,30\text{€} \dots 80\%$

$x \dots 100\%$

$x = \frac{899,30 \cdot 100}{80} = \frac{8993}{8} = 1124,125 \div 1124,13$

$100\% - 20\% = 80\%$

Janez ti dobil $1124,13\text{€}$, če ne bi bil odstotek.

⑨ $100\% + 8\% = 108\%$

$$\begin{array}{r} 108\% \dots 27€ \\ 100\% \dots X \\ X = \frac{27 \cdot 100}{108} = 25 \end{array}$$

a) Dnevna smučarska karta je pred podrazitvijo stala 25€.

b) Podrazil se je za 2€.

<<< želim več >>>

①
$$\begin{array}{r} 6330,58€ \dots 122\% \\ X \dots 100\% \\ X = \frac{6330,58 \cdot 100}{122} = 5189 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 6330,58 € \\ - 5189,00 € \\ \hline 1141,58 \end{array}$$

Cena restorana brez DDV je 5189€, DDV znaša 1141,58€.

②
$$\begin{aligned} \sigma &= 24m \\ \sigma_v &= 24m + 10\% \cdot 24m \\ \sigma_v &= 24m + 2,4m \\ \sigma_v &= 26,4m \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \sigma &= 4 \cdot a \\ \sigma_v &= 4 \cdot a_v \\ a_v &= \sigma_v : 4 \\ a_v &= 26,4m : 4 \\ a_v &= 6,6m \end{aligned}$$

σ_v - obseg povečane
 a_v - stranica povečanega kvadrata

Dolžina stranice po 10% povečanju meri 6,6m

③
$$\begin{array}{r} 886,63€ \dots 100\% \\ 625,71€ \dots X \\ X = \frac{625,71 \cdot 100}{886,63} = 70,12 \end{array}$$

Neto plača predstavlja 70,12% bruto plače.

④
$$\begin{array}{r} 24\% \dots 2\frac{4}{7} \\ 100\% \dots X \\ X = \frac{100 \cdot 2\frac{4}{7}}{24} = \frac{100 \cdot \frac{18}{7}}{24} = \frac{100 \cdot 18 \cdot 3 \cdot 25}{7 \cdot 24 \cdot 4 \cdot 7} = \frac{75}{7} = 10\frac{5}{7} \end{array}$$

Neznano sterilo je $10\frac{5}{7}$.

⑤
$$\begin{array}{r} 12\% \dots 61€ \\ 2\% \dots 1€ \\ 100\% \dots 50€ \end{array}$$

Izdelek je stal pred podrazitvijo 50€, podrazil se je za 11€.

⑥
$$\begin{array}{r} 60\% \dots 54€ \\ 10\% \dots 9€ \\ 100\% \dots 90€ \text{ (za 10 sadik brez popusta)} \\ 90€ : 10 = 9€ \end{array}$$

Cena ene sadike brez popusta ~~stane~~ je 9€.